

BIOSTATISTICS (PHD)

Doctor of Philosophy in Biostatistics

Unit: School of Public Health and Information Sciences (<https://louisville.edu/sphis>) (GH)

Department: Bioinformatics and Biostatistics (<http://louisville.edu/sphis/departments/bioinformatics-biostatistics>)

Program Webpage (<http://louisville.edu/sphis/departments/bioinformatics-biostatistics/academics/phd>)

Academic Plan Code(s): BDSCPHDBIO

Program Information

Introduction

Biostatistics involves the development and application of statistical techniques to scientific research in health-related fields, including medicine, epidemiology, and public health. Students in the PhD program receive state-of-the-art training in the latest statistical methodology in order to tackle the challenges associated with the study design and data analysis of modern research conducted in the health sciences. The PhD program provides advanced training in biostatistical theory and methods, with the goal of enabling the student to carry out original research. In addition, students may elect to train with an emphasis in bioinformatics.

Bioinformatics requires the development and application of statistical methods for many of the areas covered by the field, including genomics, proteomics, statistical genetics, and metabolomics. Current biomedical research technologies generate high volumes of data that require extension of existing statistical methodologies and development of new methodologies in order to extract important information regarding biological processes. The emphasis on bioinformatics is designed to fulfill the expanding need for biostatisticians with advanced training in this area. Students in the bioinformatics emphasis gain a basic understanding of molecular and cellular biology, genetics, and bioinformatics and an in-depth knowledge of statistical theory and methods. Graduates are able to carry out original statistical research in genomics, proteomics, metabolomics, and evolving areas of systems biology.

Students who complete the MS program in biostatistics with the Department of Bioinformatics and Biostatistics or who already possess the equivalent of an MS in statistics, biostatistics, or a related discipline may apply for admission to the PhD program.

Competencies

To graduate, a student pursuing either the standard Biostatistics program or the Bioinformatics emphasis must demonstrate mastery of the following competencies*:

Competency	CE	SCP	Dsrt	CW
Thoroughly understand the broad discipline of biostatistics, including its theoretical underpinnings, its history of development, current applications, and areas of active inquiry	X		X	X
Thoroughly review and critique statistical methods literature.			X	
Conduct statistical analyses and data management using standard statistical software such as SAS, R, and SPSS.	X	X	X	X
Analyze research data using linear models and other appropriate statistical methods	X	X		X
Read, interpret, and review biomedical literature where biostatistical techniques are used.			X	
Advance the field of biostatistics through original and independent research			X	

Students who pursue the standard Biostatistics program must demonstrate the following additional competencies:

Competency	CE	SCP	Dsrt	CW
Analyze dichotomous, count, and time-to-event data using appropriate statistical methods, including logistic regression, log-linear models, Kaplan-Meier curves, and Cox proportional hazards models				X
Assist researchers in planning research studies, proposing and evaluating statistical methods and computing power analyses		X		X

Students who elect to pursue the Bioinformatics emphasis must demonstrate the following additional competencies, many of which represent specialization of competencies cited above:

Competency	CE	SCP	Dsrt	CW
Analyze high-throughput, biological data, such as microarrays, SNP chips, and mass spectrometer data, and understand the special statistical considerations that such data require			X	X
Retrieve and leverage various types of biological information from online repositories			X	X

Apply models that use the knowledge and basic principles of molecular biology, especially the structure and functions of DNA, RNA, proteins and their inter-relationships to address important biological questions based on genomic and proteomic data

*Key for demonstration (method):
 CE = Comprehensive examinations
 SCP = Statistical consulting practicum
 Dsrt = Dissertation
 CW = Coursework

Curriculum

The curriculum consists of a minimum of 34 credit hours of coursework, a comprehensive examination, and a doctoral dissertation. The student is eligible to sit for comprehensive examinations upon completion of required coursework. Upon passing the comprehensive examination and completing required and elective coursework, the student enters candidacy to work on the dissertation. After the dissertation is submitted and approved, including an oral defense, the student is eligible to receive the PhD degree in Biostatistics.

Award of a degree from an accredited school of public health requires successful completion of the equivalent of three (3) credit hours in instruction that provides students a broad introduction to public health.

This requirement may be determined to have been met prior to matriculation by approval of the academic dean via a variance request submitted by the program director. The request for a variance in this requirement must be justified by one of: previous degrees received, such as an MPH or DrPH or previous coursework successfully completed. In the absence of a variance for a requirement, the student's program of study must include successful completion of coursework that satisfies the requirement. This coursework may be included in the program's required coursework; if not, the student must complete appropriate coursework on a co-curricular basis.

Faculty Advisor

Upon admission to the PhD program, each student is assigned to the graduate coordinator of the PhD program for course advising. The graduate coordinator assumes the role of faculty advisor until the student chooses a dissertation advisor at which point this responsibility shifts to the dissertation advisor. If it becomes clear that a PhD student will be working with a given faculty member prior to forming a dissertation

committee, the student may request a change in course advisor by completing the form *Request to Change Academic Advisor*.

Program of Study

Upon admission to the PhD program, a program of study is developed for each student by the faculty advisor and approved by the program director and department chair. Students who did not complete the MS program in biostatistics with the Department of Bioinformatics and Biostatistics may be required to complete additional coursework normally offered in the MS program. Decisions regarding additional coursework are made by the student's assigned faculty advisor and such courses become part of the program of study. This approach gives maximum flexibility for addressing differing student qualifications and interests.

Application Requirements

The PhD program is available to students who are entering from the MS program or to students entering with a master's degree in biostatistics, statistics, decision science, or a related discipline.

The following are additionally required for admission:

- Graduate application (<http://louisville.edu/graduate/apply>)
- Non-refundable application fee
- At least two letters of recommendation written within past twelve months, which may be submitted with the Graduate application (<http://louisville.edu/graduate/apply>)
- GRE Scores are required and are considered in the context of other required components of the application. Students who have been successful in our programs in the past typically have a median [Q1, Q3] GRE Quantitative score at the 87th percentile.
- All postsecondary transcripts (may require foreign credential evaluation if not from an accredited U.S. institution)
- Statement of goals, including the desired emphasis, if any.
- International students for whom English is not their primary language must show English language proficiency by one of the following:
 - TOEFL examination score at or above 550 (paper based test and a 5.0 on the TWE test), 213 (computer based test), 79 (internet based test)
 - IELTS test score of 6.5 or higher
 - Successfully passing the exit examination for the advanced level of an Intensive English as a Second Language Program
 - Demonstration of a degree awarded from an institution with instruction primarily in English, as formally documented by an appropriate institutional official

Program Requirements

Completion of the required coursework is the prelude to sitting for the comprehensive examination. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination allows the student to enter doctoral candidacy. A doctoral candidate must then develop and successfully defend a dissertation proposal that describes an original and independent research project. Upon successful defense of the proposal, a student may then proceed to continue dissertation research. Upon successful completion of the research, defense of the dissertation, and demonstration of the required competencies, a student is awarded the PhD degree.

Coursework

34 total credit hours

12 credit hours of required core coursework

22 credit hours of elective courses (vary based on area of emphasis)

Code	Title	Hours
Required Coursework (12 hours)		
PHST 691	Bayesian Inference and Decision	3
PHST 710	Advanced Statistical Computing I	3
PHST 762	Advanced Statistical Inference	3
PHST 781	Advanced Linear Models	3
Recommended Elective Coursework (22 hours)		
<i>No Emphasis</i>		
PHST 703	Biostatistical Consulting Practicum	1
PHST 724	Advanced Clinical Trials	3
PHST 780	Advanced Nonparametrics	3
PHST 782	Generalized Linear Models	3
PHST 783	Advanced Survival Analysis	3
Additional Electives (see list below)		9
<i>Bioinformatics specialization</i>		
PHST 703	Biostatistical Consulting Practicum	1
PHST 750	Statistics for Bioinformatics	3
PHST 751	High-throughout Data Analysis	3
PHST 752	Statistical Genetics	3
CECS 660	Introduction to Bioinformatics	3
BIOC 545	Biochemistry I	3
Additional Electives (see list below)		6

The student may be required to take one or more prerequisite courses for a required course if the student does not meet the prerequisites. These prerequisite courses become part of the program of study but are in addition to the number of coursework credit hours presented above.

Electives

The six to nine (6-9) credit hours of Additional Electives listed in the table on the previous page must be taken from the following lists. The student's program of study specifies the particular courses permitted to be taken.

No Emphasis

Code	Title	Hours
PHST 675	Independent Study in Biostatistics	1-3
PHST 682	Multivariate Statistical Analysis	3
PHST 704	Mixed Effect Models and Longitudinal Data Analysis	3
PHST 711	Advanced Statistical Computing II	3
PHST 750	Statistics for Bioinformatics	3
PHST 751	High-throughout Data Analysis	3
PHST 752	Statistical Genetics	3

Bioinformatics specialization

Code	Title	Hours
PHST 675	Independent Study in Biostatistics	1-3
PHST 682	Multivariate Statistical Analysis	3
PHST 704	Mixed Effect Models and Longitudinal Data Analysis	3
PHST 711	Advanced Statistical Computing II	3

PHST 780	Advanced Nonparametrics	3
PHST 782	Generalized Linear Models	3
CECS 632	Data Mining	3

The student may be required to take one or more prerequisite courses for an elective course if the student does not meet the prerequisites. These prerequisite courses become part of the program of study but are in addition to the number of coursework credit hours presented above. Enrollment in other courses such as PHPH 701 may be required to maintain academic status for funding purposes.

Sample Program of Study Year 1 No Emphasis

Course	Title	Hours
Fall		
PHST 710	Advanced Statistical Computing I	3
PHST 762	Advanced Statistical Inference	3
PHST 781	Advanced Linear Models	3
Hours		9
Spring		
PHST 691	Bayesian Inference and Decision	3
Select two of the following:		6
PHST 724	Advanced Clinical Trials	
PHST 780	Advanced Nonparametrics	
PHST 782	Generalized Linear Models	
PHST 783	Advanced Survival Analysis	
Hours		9
Summer		
PHST 703	Biostatistical Consulting Practicum	1
Hours		1
Minimum Total Hours		19

Sample Program of Study Year 1, Bioinformatics Specialization

Course	Title	Hours
Fall		
PHST 710	Advanced Statistical Computing I	3
PHST 762	Advanced Statistical Inference	3
PHST 781	Advanced Linear Models	3
Hours		9
Spring		
PHST 691	Bayesian Inference and Decision	3
Select two of the following:		6
PHST 750	Statistics for Bioinformatics	
PHST 752	Statistical Genetics	
CECS 660	Introduction to Bioinformatics	
BIOC 545	Biochemistry I	
Hours		9
Summer		
PHST 703	Biostatistical Consulting Practicum	1
Hours		1
Minimum Total Hours		19

All pre-candidacy PhD students on support of any kind (Fellowship, GRA, TA, Hourly) must be enrolled in the Department's seminar course (PHST 602) for one (1) credit hour during semesters they are supported.

Comprehensive Examination

Prior to the beginning of the student's second year in the PhD program, he/she will take a written Comprehensive Examination. The objective of this examination is for the student to demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of statistical theory and methods as learned in the courses taken during the first year in the program. This examination is given over two consecutive days shortly before the start of the fall semester. Students will be notified of the dates and location at least one month in advance. Students must have passed PHST 691, PHST 710, PHST 762, and PHST 781 before they may take the comprehensive examination.

The examination will consist of four sections, each corresponding to one of the required courses (PHST 710, PHST 762, PHST 781, PHST 691) and each given individually. Each section is designed to test the student's competency in a core area of the discipline and to assess his/her ability to apply this knowledge to solve new and/or complex problems.

- The Statistical Inference (PHST 762) section will be a two-hour written examination given in the morning of the first day.
- The Computing section (PHST 710) will be a three-hour computing examination given in the afternoon of the first day.
- The Linear Models (PHST 781) section will be a two-hour written examination given in the morning of the second day.
- The Bayesian Inference section (PHST 691) will be a 90-minute written examination and a two-hour computing exam, both given in the afternoon of the second day.

Material from courses corresponding to each section of the comprehensive exam will help students prepare for those sections. However, questions from any sources may appear that cover the same topics as listed in the syllabi of PHST 691, PHST 710, PHST 762, and PHST 781. Further, problems on the Computing section of the exam may draw on topics covered in PHST 691, PHST 762, and PHST 781.

Each student receives a grade of either "pass" or "fail" for the entire comprehensive examination and each student must pass all four sections of the comprehensive examination to receive a "pass". Students that pass the exam will be eligible to enter doctoral candidacy upon completion of the remaining, second-year coursework. A failing grade indicates a deficiency in one or more areas, and a student with a grade of "fail" will have one opportunity to retake the full Comprehensive Examination (all four sections), typically in the following January. The results from a student's first attempt at the comprehensive exam will not be considered in the grading of the second attempt and will not factor into the determination of a pass or fail score for the second attempt at the exam. Students that fail to pass the examination on their second attempt will be dismissed from the program without any further consideration.

Neither scores nor graded copies of completed examinations will be shared with students. Students may review ungraded copies of their own completed comprehensive exams with the exam graders. The ungraded, completed copies will be held in the department office. Students will not be permitted to keep ungraded copies of the completed comprehensive exams.

Special Notes on the Comprehensive Exam

- For all the exams, the students will not have access to any course books, notes or any other materials (paper or electronic copies)
- Students will write programs and run code in the Bayesian and non-Bayesian computing examinations. These examinations will be given

either in a computer lab in the SPHIS building or the students will be required to bring their own laptop to run the programs.

- The only materials which can be consulted for the computing portions of the examinations are R help menus locally available on the specific computer. Students will be asked ahead of time to upload all R packages needed to appear for the exam. Students will not be allowed to avail the internet by any means.
- Any suspected cheating on the Comprehensive Examination will be addressed according to university policies provided in Section 5 of Dean of Students document, Students Rights and Responsibilities (<https://louisville.edu/dos/students/studentrightsandresponsibilities>). Additionally, students found guilty of academic dishonesty on the Comprehensive Examination will be expelled from the PhD program immediately.
- More than one faculty members will grade all the examinations.

Dissertation

In order to complete the degree, a candidate must submit and successfully defend a dissertation on a topic approved by his or her major professor and the dissertation committee. Dissertation work may be started following successful completion of doctoral comprehensive examinations.

Dissertation Committee

The dissertation committee is formed by the candidate's proposing a major professor (or principal advisor) and at least four other committee members. One member of the dissertation committee must be external to the Department of Bioinformatics and Biostatistics. The committee is appointed by the dean of the school upon the recommendation of the program director and chair of the department.

Dissertation Proposal (Pre-Dissertation Essay)

A dissertation proposal or pre-dissertation essay is submitted to the major professor and the dissertation committee. Students must make an oral presentation of the proposal to the dissertation committee, after which the members of the committee vote upon approval of the proposal. The proposal must be approved by a majority vote of the dissertation committee before the candidate undertakes further work on the dissertation.

The dissertation proposal document will include a general overview of the selected research project/projects, and discuss the relevant literature. It will also contain a detailed description of the project(s), describing both the research that the students have already accomplished and that which remains. In most cases, this will take the form of one or more chapters corresponding to preliminary or submitted academic manuscripts. There are no formal formatting requirements for the dissertation proposal, although students are encouraged to use the formatting specifications required of the dissertation.

Data Application

All dissertations must include analysis of at least one real data set. This may be in the context of demonstrating new statistical methodology in a real application. Students are expected to explore the relevant scientific literature to provide the appropriate context for the results of the data analysis.

Dissertation Preparation

The dissertation is to be prepared in format according to the guidelines established by the Graduate School (<http://louisville.edu/graduate/>

current-students/thesis-dissertation-information). It is the responsibility of each student to ensure that the readability and quality of writing in his/her thesis meets professional standards. Students are strongly encouraged to take advantage of the services offered by the University Writing Center (<http://louisville.edu/writingcenter>) when writing their dissertation. The services offered by the Writing Center are free to the student.

Dissertation Approval

Final approval of the dissertation is voted upon by the dissertation committee after an oral defense of the dissertation by the student. Students submit their dissertations to members of their committee two or more weeks prior to the date of the oral defense. Approval of the dissertation is by a majority vote of the committee after the oral defense.

Students are required by the Graduate School to provide two weeks' notice when scheduling oral defenses (<http://louisville.edu/graduate/current-students/thesis-dissertation-information>). This requirement permits those wanting to attend the oral defense adequate time to make arrangements for attending. Students must follow the below procedure for scheduling oral defenses:

1. Identify a date and time for the oral defense in consultation with the dissertation advisor and members of the committee.
2. Request a room reservation for the oral defense through the Department's Administrative Assistant.
3. Notify the Department's Administrative Assistant of the date, time, and location of the oral defense as well as the title of the dissertation. The Department's Administrative Assistant will circulate an announcement of the defense as well as notify the SPHIS Office of Student Services of the defense, who in turn will notify the Graduate School.
4. Distribute technically and grammatically error-free copies of the dissertation to all committee members at least two weeks prior to the defense date.

There are no exceptions to these requirements and students will not be permitted by the Department to schedule defenses with less than 2 weeks' notice. Students are expected to be aware of university deadlines for dissertations (<http://louisville.edu/graduate/current-students/thesis-dissertation-information>) and to ensure that the two weeks' notice requirement is fulfilled within these university deadlines. Students are strongly encouraged to allow for even greater than two weeks' notice to ensure that all deadlines and requirements are fulfilled.

Dissertation Submission

The following steps must be taken to submit the final copy of the dissertation electronically after oral defense and approval of the committee:

1. Final document must be converted to a PDF (following the guidelines as noted above) and sent to the Graduate School and the department's administrative assistant.
2. Submit as advised by the Graduate School through the ThinkIR repository. The directions on submission will be provided upon review of the dissertation by the Graduate School.
3. The signature page within the electronic version must have the names of your committee members typed under the signature line; the signatures cannot be scanned into the document.
4. Submit a signed signature page on white paper, with original signatures, to the Graduate School.

An electronic copy of the dissertation must be provided to the Department's Administrative Assistant.

Applying for a Degree

Students are responsible for completing an "Application for Degree" form at the beginning of the semester in which they will defend their thesis or dissertation. Students may apply for their degree via ULink. The steps are as follows:

1. Log on to your ULink account.
2. Go to Student Services Page.
3. Scroll down and on the right of the screen you will find a column labeled "Registration".
4. Under Registration click on the Degree Application link.
5. Follow the Prompts to complete your application for degree. Once completed, you will receive an e-mail confirmation of submission in your University e-mail.

Future deadline dates can be found on the Graduate Academic calendar (<http://louisville.edu/calendars/academic/undergrad-grad>).

For any questions or concerns students might have during the semester in which they plan to graduate, students' best resource is the Graduate School. The Department of Bioinformatics and Biostatistics faculty and staff are also here to advise and assist you with any questions you might have.